

Name: _____

AP Human Geography

Rubenstein Chapter 9: Development Guided Reading Questions

Key Issue #1

1. What three basic ways do humans make money?
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2. What are the three main factors of HDI?
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3. What are the four Developed regions in the world?
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4. What was the GNI per capita in the United States in 2011?
5. How can GNI be misleading?
6. What type of jobs fall under the primary sector?
7. What type of jobs fall under the secondary sector?
8. What type of jobs fall under the tertiary sector?
9. What sector do most Americans fall under?

10. It costs \$0.10 for the raw materials to make a pencil. I can sell that pencil for \$1.00. What is my value added?
11. In MDC's, how many cell phones are there per 1,000 people?
12. Why is cell phone ownership increasing in LDC's?
13. What is the literacy rate in MDC's?
14. According to figure 9-16, what is the life expectancy for someone living in the Democratic Republic of the Congo?

Key Issue #2

15. According to the U.N., what is one factor that keeps a country from achieving a higher level of development?
16. In country X, women are treated almost as equals to men. What would country X's GII be?
17. What is the largest contributor to gender inequality in Asia's developing countries?
18. Which continent has the lowest Adolescent Fertility Rate?
19. Using figure 9-22, how does the U.S. Adolescent Fertility Rate compare to that of France?
20. What two factors have led the U.N. to downgrade the United States' GII ranking?
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Key Issue #3

21. Define renewable energy.

22. Define nonrenewable energy.

23. What three substances supply 5/6 of the world's energy?

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24. When did Petroleum become important?

25. What country is the leading consumer of energy?

26. When did the demand for fossil fuels in LDC's surpass that of MDC's?

27. What does BTU mean?

28. What is OPEC?

29. What are the two main energy sources outside of fossil fuels?

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30. What percentage of France's energy is nuclear?

31. Why can't nuclear power plants explode?

32. How many people died during Chernobyl due to high radiation doses?

33. How many breeder reactors are in the United States?

34. What country is the leader in the renewable energy revolution?

Key Issue #4

35. According to Rostow, what type of activities are military and religion considered?

36. List Rostow's five stages of development.

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37. Who makes up the "four dragons?"

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38. What is the WTO?

39. In the U.S. and the U.K., what percentage of wealth is held by the richest 1% of the people?

40. What is the largest fair trade organization in North America?

41-44. According to Immanuel Wallerstein's model, list each of the following regions as Less Developed or More Developed.

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|----------------|----------------------|
| • Australia | • Latin America |
| • Central Asia | • North America |
| • East Asia | • Russia |
| • Europe | • Southeast Asia |
| • Japan | • Sub-Saharan Africa |